**Population – Definitions and Measurements**

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| **Measure** | **What it means and how it is measured** |
| Natural Increase |  |
| Population Growth Rate |  |
| **Measures of Fertility**  |
| Crude Birth Rate |  |
| Total Fertility Rate |  |
| General Fertility Rate |  |
| **Measures of Mortality** |
| Crude Death Rate |  |
| Life Expectancy |  |
| Infant Mortality Rate |  |
| **Population Structure**  |
| Dependency Ratio |  |
| Ageing Ratio |  |
| Replacement Level |  |
| Doubling Time |  |
| Population Momentum |  |
| Population Projections |  |
| Demographic Dividend |  |